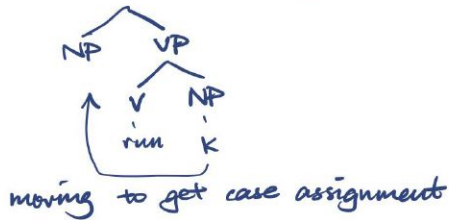


Lec 12

In ling paper

- Meta language — paper written in
- Target language — paper about

* Case — marking for noun e.g. K's *Kem
 → modern theory: all nouns case marked
 VP-internal subject hypothesis



Assumption: all NP requires case marking.

Coopmans: locative inversion only when adverbial complement

Down the stairs fell the Teddy Bear
 PP-complement adverbial theme

↑
 Coopmans: they were there in the first place

[activity]